



University of East-West Medicine

Drug and Alcohol Policies and Procedures

UEWM's DRUG And Alcohol FREE CAMPUS Policy and Procedures

What is the purpose of UEWM's Drug-Free Campus?

The purpose of the Drug-Free Campus is to implement a drug prevention program to prevent the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by all students and employees on the University's premises or as part of any of its activities. In order to promote healthy living and demonstrate to our patients we live the life we preach we must have a drug and alcohol free campus.

Distribution of Policy Information

New students are informed during orientation day about the Drug and Alcohol Policy process, as well as precautionary measures to take in order to be safe while in school or outside of school. A hard copy the Drug and Alcohol Policies and Procedures are provided to students who are present during the orientation. Those who did not attend the orientation are sent an email with the pdf link of the digital copy of the Drug and Alcohol Policies and Procedures.

After October 1 of each year, a mass email is sent to all current students, staffs and faculties with the updated link to the Drug and Alcohol Policies and Procedures, a hard copy of the updated handbooks is kept in the Library, so that it is readily accessible for students/staffs and faculties to review.

UEWM's drug prevention program includes the following:

(a) UEWM will distribute annually in writing to each employee, and to each student who is taking one or more classes for any type of academic credit except for continuing education units, regardless of the length of our student's program or course of study our DAA program policy.

(1) UEWM's Standards of Conduct absolutely prohibit the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and/or any use of alcohol by students and employees on its property or as part of any of its activities. If an employee or student is found to do so this the process that follows:

Students: UEWM will impose disciplinary sanctions on students and employees (consistent with local, State, and Federal law). Depending on the severity of the drug or alcohol violation, UEWM will counsel the student or employee on the first offense, place a note in the student's academic file but not on their transcript unless the act is egregious. ((a)(1) of this section) Entering into a professional rehabilitation program may be required by the Dean or Vice President at the student's expense if there is an expense. (Note: the above reference to services may actually be free. The student or employee will be required to bring letter from the counsellor or clinic stating they are clean and sober and in remission. Second offenses or willful egregious acts will result in up to and including expulsion or termination of employment and referral for prosecution, for violations of the standards of conduct. For the purpose of this section, a disciplinary sanction may include the completion of an appropriate rehabilitation program.

Employees: UEWM will impose disciplinary sanctions on employees (consistent with local, State, and Federal law). Depending on the severity of the drug or alcohol violation, UEWM will counsel the employee on the first offense, enter into a professional rehabilitation program may be required by the Director of Human Resources or Vice President at the Employee's expense if there is an expense. (Note: the above reference to services may actually be free. The employee will be required to bring letter from the counsellor or clinic stating they are clean and sober and in remission. Second offenses or willful egregious acts will result in up to and including expulsion or termination of employment and referral for prosecution, for violations of the standards of conduct. For the purpose of this section, a disciplinary sanction may include the completion of an appropriate rehabilitation program.

(2) A description of the applicable legal sanctions under local, State, or Federal law for the unlawful possession or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol;

Federal Penalties and Sanctions for Illegal Possession of Controlled Substances

- 21 U.S.C. § 844(a)
 - 1st Conviction: Up to 1 year imprisonment and fine of at least \$1,000 or both.
 - After 1 prior drug conviction: At least 15 days in prison, not to exceed 2 years and fine of at least \$2,500.
 - After 2 or more prior drug convictions: At least 90 days in prison, not to exceed 3 years and fine of at least \$5,000.
 - Special sentencing provisions for possession of crack cocaine: Mandatory minimum 5 years in prison, maximum 20 years and minimum fine of \$1,000, if:
 - ❖ 1st conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceed 5 grams.
 - ❖ 2nd crack conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceed 3 grams.
 - ❖ 3rd or subsequent crack conviction and the amount of crack possessed exceeds 1 gram.

- 21 U.S.C. § 853(a) (2) and 881(a) (7)
 - Forfeiture of personal and real property used to possess or to facilitate possession of a controlled substance if that offense is punishable by more than 1 year imprisonment.

- 21 U.S.C. § 881(a) (4)
 - Forfeiture of vehicles, boats, aircraft or any other conveyance used to transport or conceal a controlled substance.

- 21 U.S.C. § 844(a)
 - Civil fine of up to \$10,000.

- 21 U.S.C. § 862

- o Denial of Federal benefits, such as student loans, grants, contracts and professional and commercial licenses, up to 1 year for first offense, up to 5 years for second and subsequent offenses.
- 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)
 - o Ineligible to receive or purchase a firearm.

State Penalties and Sanctions for Illegal Possession of Controlled Substances

The framework for the regulation of most drugs, also called controlled substances, is set out in the California Uniform Controlled Substances Act. Generally, as of February 2006, it is a criminal offense:

- To illegally manufacture, sell, distribute, or possess controlled substances listed in the California Uniform Controlled Substances Act.
- To possess, cultivate, sell or possess for sale marijuana.
- To use or be under the influence of a controlled substance.
- To transport, sell, or distribute marijuana to a minor or to use a minor to transport, sell, or distribute marijuana.
- To provide any alcoholic beverage to a person under 21 or to any obviously intoxicated person.
- To be under the influence of alcohol in a public place and unable to exercise care for one’s own safety or that of others.
- For persons under 21, to have any container of alcohol in any public place or any place open to the public.
- To operate a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or other intoxicants or with a blood alcohol level of 0.08% or higher.
- For any person under the age of 21 to operate a motor vehicle with a blood alcohol level of 0.05% or higher.
- To have an open container of alcohol in a motor vehicle and for persons under 21 to drive a vehicle carrying alcohol or to possess alcohol while in a motor vehicle.
- To have in one’s possession or to use false evidence of age and identity to purchase alcohol.
- For any person under the age of 21 to purchase alcohol.

Sunnyvale Codes Concerning Alcohol and Illicit Drugs

<http://qcode.us/codes/sunnyvale/>

9.66.10. Alcoholic beverages—Drinking and open containers in public.

http://qcode.us/codes/sunnyvale/view.php?topic=9-9_66-9_66_010&frames=on

(a) It is unlawful for any person to drink any alcoholic beverage upon any public right-of-way (including the street, park-strip, sidewalk and public property up to the private property line), lane, alley, public park and other public property unless the consumption of alcoholic beverages is expressly permitted for that location pursuant to a permit or ordinance and the consumption is in conformance with the terms of that permit or ordinance, or except as may be otherwise authorized by the city.

(b) It is unlawful for any person to possess any can, bottle or other container of any alcoholic beverage which has been opened, or a seal broken, or the contents of which has been partially removed, upon any public right-of- way (including the street, park-strip, sidewalk and public property up to the private property line), lane, alley, public park or other public property unless the consumption of alcoholic beverages is expressly permitted for that location pursuant to a permit or ordinance and the possession is in conformance with the terms of that permit or ordinance, or except as may be otherwise authorized by the city, or the possession is expressly allowed by a preemptive state law.

(c) It is unlawful for any person to drink or possess an open container of any alcoholic beverage while upon any private parking lot open to the public unless expressly permitted by the owner or operator of the private parking lot in conformance with a permit or ordinance or as otherwise authorized by the city.

(d) This section is intended to have no application to situations which would invoke application of state laws, including, but not limited to, restrictions on the drinking, possession or storage of an open receptacle

containing an alcoholic beverage while a person is in a motor vehicle upon a highway (California Vehicle Code Sections 23121, 23122 and 23123), or restrictions on the possession of an intoxicating liquor by a person under the age of twenty- one on a public street or highway or on any public place or in any place open to the public (California Business and Professions Code Section 25662). (Ord. 2505-95 § 1).

9.66.20. Violation.

(a) Any person violating any provision of this chapter shall be guilty of an infraction, and if convicted, shall be fined in accord with Government Code Section 36900, as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction.

(b) Each day any violation of this chapter occurs shall constitute a separate offense. (Ord. 2505-95 § 1).

Getting Help **Employees** who are concerned about substance use, abuse, and rehabilitation are strongly encouraged to contact their family physicians.

We are fortunate in Santa Clara County to have all the resources available for drug or alcohol counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation or re-entry programs listed in ONE place on the internet. Additionally there is a toll free number you can call where they will direct you to the service provider needed. The phone number is 1-800-488-9919. The website is: <http://www.sccgov.org/sites/dads/Pages/Department-of-Alcohol-and-Drug-Services.aspx>

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Employees and Students

Counseling In accordance with the Clery Act regulations, Campus “Pastoral Counselors” and Campus “Professional Counselors”, when acting as such, are not considered to be a campus security authority and are not required to report crimes for inclusion into the annual disclosure of crime statistics. The Institution contracts with Talk One-2-One, a free service, which provides confidential professional counseling via the telephone 24 hours per day, 7 days a week. This service can be reached at 888-617-3362. The Talk One-2-One counselor may refer a student for limited visits with an area network mental health provider or assist the student with locating resources within the community. As a matter of policy, the counselors are encouraged; if and when they deem it appropriate, to inform persons being counseled of the procedures to report crimes on a voluntary, confidential basis for inclusion into the annual crime statistics San Jose SMSA or the University Crime statistics found online on the University website. The National Institute on Drug Abuse Hotline (1.800.662.4357) is available from 8:00 a.m. to 2:00 a.m., Monday through Friday and from 11:00 a.m. to 2:00 a.m. on weekends.

(3) A description of the health risks associated with the use of illicit drugs and the abuse of

alcohol; Effects of Drugs and Alcohol

Although individuals often use drugs and alcohol to achieve a variety of effects on mind and body that are found to be temporarily useful or pleasurable, drugs can be highly addictive and injurious. A person can pay a price in terms of his or her physical, emotional, and social health.

This price can be paid in a number of ways. The risk of contracting sexually transmitted diseases, including AIDS, is increased through unwanted or unprotected sex when one is under the influence of drugs or alcohol. Drugs can be the trigger for violent crime. Economic and legal problems usually follow directly when one tries to support a drug habit by resorting to crime. The dependence, illness, loss of job, and loss of family or friends that can result from drug or alcohol use and abuse can be tragic.

In keeping with the mission of UEWM and the requirements of state and federal law, UEWM has adopted this program to ensure a drug-free campus and workplace and to prevent the use of controlled substances and the abuse of alcohol.

Health Risks Associated with the Use of Alcohol

Short Term Risks:

- Increased risks of accidents and injuries
- Alcohol-related traffic accidents (the leading cause of death for teens)
- Alcohol slows reaction time, decreases muscle coordination, and impairs vision
- Fatal overdose
- Unconsciousness or blackout
- Death by aspiration of vomit
- Nausea
- Gastritis

Long-Term Risks:

- Increased blood pressure
- Increased risk of heart attack
- Brain damage resulting in permanent psychosis
- Cancer of the mouth, esophagus or stomach
- Liver damage (cirrhosis, alcohol hepatitis, cancer)
- Ulcers and Gastritis

- Pancreatitis
- Birth defects
- In males-testicular atrophy and breast enlargement
- In females--increased risk of breast cancer
- Prolonged, excessive drinking can shorten life span by ten to twelve years.

Health Risks Associated with the Use of Drugs Amphetamines (Speed, Uppers):

- Malnutrition
- Hallucinations
- Dependence, psychological and sometimes physical

Deliriums (Aerosols, Lighter Fluid, Paint Thinner):

- Permanent damage to lungs, brain, liver, bone marrow
- Loss of coordination, confusion, hallucinations
- Overdose causing convulsions, death

Depressants (Barbiturates, Tranquilizers, Methaqualone):

- Confusion, depression, loss of coordination
- Dependence, physical and psychological
- Coma, death (caused by overdose)
- Can be lethal when combined with alcohol

Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, DMT, STP, Mescaline):

- Hallucinations, panic, irrational behaviors (which can lead to increased risk of accidents, injuries)
- Tolerance overdose leading to convulsions, coma, death Possible birth defects in children of LSD users

Intravenous Drug Use:

- Places one at risk for HIV infection (the virus causing AIDS) when needles are shared

Marijuana and Hashish:

- Chronic bronchitis
- Decreased vital capacity
- Increased risk of lung cancer
- In men lower levels of testosterone and increase in abnormal sperm count

Stimulants (Cocaine):

- Painful nosebleeds and nasal erosion
- Intense "downs" that result in physical and/or emotional discomfort
- Tolerance and physical dependence can develop

Narcotics (Heroin, Morphine, Codeine, Opium):

- Malnutrition
- Hepatitis
- Loss of judgment and self-control leading to increased risk of accidents, injuries
- Dependence
- Overdose leading to convulsions, coma, death

(4) A description of any drug or alcohol counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation or re-entry programs that are available to employees or students;

We are fortunate in Santa Clara County to have all the resources available for drug or alcohol counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation or re-entry programs listed in ONE place on the internet. Additionally there is a toll free number you can call where they will direct you to the service provider needed. The phone number is 1-800-488-9919. The website is:

<http://www.sccgov.org/sites/dads/Pages/Department-of-Alcohol-and-Drug-Services.aspx>

and

(5) UEWM will impose disciplinary sanctions on students and employees (consistent with local, State, and Federal law). Depending on the severity of the drug or alcohol violation, UEWM will council the student or employee on the first offence, place a note in the student's academic file but not on their transcript unless the act is egregious. **((a)(1) of this section)** Entering into a professional rehabilitation program may be required by the Dean or Vice President at the student's expense if there is an expense. (Note: the above reference to services may actually be free. The student or employee will be required to bring letter from the counsellor or clinic stating they are clean and sober and in remission. Second offenses or willful egregious acts will result in up to and including expulsion or termination of employment and referral for prosecution, for violations of the standards of conduct. For the purpose of this section, a disciplinary sanction may include the completion of an appropriate rehabilitation program.

(b) UEWM will conduct and biennial review this DAA program during every odd numbered year beginning in 2015. The purpose of the review is to:

- (1) Determine its effectiveness and implement changes to the program if they are needed; and
- (2) Ensure that the disciplinary sanctions are consistently enforced.

UEWM shall retain the following records for three years after the fiscal year in which the record was created:
Personnel, records, documents, and any other information necessary to review the adoption and implementation of its drug prevention program, public full information about the elements of its drug prevention program, including the results of its biennial review

If any litigation, claim, negotiation, audit, review, or other action involving the records has been started before expiration of the three-year period, the UEWM shall retain the records until completion of the action and resolution of all issues that arise from it, or until the end of the regular three-year period, whichever is later.

UEWM's program for all students includes the following:

- (a) The average age of UEWM students is 49. The school is a professional graduate medical University. While our regular curriculum includes healthy living for a long life and the protection of our organs and muscles our drug and alcohol education and prevention programs addresses the legal, social, and health consequences of drug and alcohol use and provides information about effective techniques for resisting peer pressure to use illicit drugs or alcohol for all students in all levels or degree programs of UEWM operated or served by UEWM.
- (b) Students are not to use or possess illicit drugs or use alcohol to excess since this is wrong and harmful to the body and a poor example to your patients.
- (c) Students are clearly prohibited from the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol on UEWM premises or as part of any of its activities.
- (d) UEWM will impose disciplinary sanctions on students and employees (consistent with local, State, and Federal law). Depending on the severity of the drug or alcohol violation, UEWM will counsel the student or employee on the first offence, place a note in the student's academic file but not on their transcript unless the act is egregious. Entering into a professional rehabilitation program may be required by the Dean or Vice President at the student's expense if there is an expense. (Note: the above reference to services may actually be free. The student or employee will be required to bring letter from the counsellor or clinic stating they are clean and sober and in remission. Second offenses or willful egregious acts will result in up to and including expulsion or termination of employment and referral for prosecution, for violations of the standards of conduct required by paragraph. For the purpose of this section, a disciplinary sanction may include the completion of an appropriate rehabilitation program.
- (e) Information about any drug and alcohol counseling and rehabilitation and re-entry programs that are available to students.

We are fortunate in Santa Clara County to have all the resources available for drug or alcohol counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation or re-entry programs listed in ONE place on the internet. Additionally there is a toll free number you can call where they will direct you to the service provider needed. The phone number is 1-800-488-9919. The website is:

<http://www.sccgov.org/sites/dads/Pages/Department-of-Alcohol-and-Drug-Services.aspx>

- (f) It is UEWM's policy that all students be given a copy of these standards of conduct and the statement of disciplinary sanctions.
- (g) UEWM will notify students they must comply with the standards of conduct. This is mandatory.
- (h) A biennial review by UEWM of its program beginning in 2015 and every odd numbered year thereafter. The purpose of this is to:
 - (1) Determine its effectiveness and implement changes to the program if they are needed; and
 - (2) Ensure that the disciplinary sanctions described in this policy are consistently enforced.

Employees

UEWM's program for all employees must, at a minimum, include the following:

- (a) The standards of conduct for UEWM employees clearly prohibits, at a minimum, the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol on school premises or as part of any of its activities.
- (b) UEWM will impose disciplinary sanctions on s employees (consistent with local, State, and Federal law). Depending on the severity of the drug or alcohol violation, UEWM will counsel the employee on the first offense, enter into a professional rehabilitation program may be required by the Director of Human Resources or Vice President at the Employee's expense if there is an expense. (Note: the above reference to services may actually be free. The employee will be required to bring letter from the counsellor or clinic stating they are clean and sober and in remission. Second offenses or willful egregious acts will result in up to and including expulsion or termination of employment and referral for prosecution, for violations of the standards of conduct. For the purpose of this section, a disciplinary sanction may include the completion of an appropriate rehabilitation program.
- (c) Information about any drug and alcohol counseling and rehabilitation and re-entry programs that are available to employees.

We are fortunate in Santa Clara County to have all the resources available for drug or alcohol counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation or re-entry programs listed in ONE place on the internet. Additionally there is a toll free number you can call where they will direct you to the service provider needed. The phone number is 1-800-488-9919. The website is:

<http://www.sccgov.org/sites/dads/Pages/Department-of-Alcohol-and-Drug-Services.aspx>

- (d) All employees are required to be given a copy of the standards of conduct and the statement of disciplinary sanctions described in paragraph (b) of this section.
- (e) UEWM will notify employees that UEWM is in compliance with the standards of conduct required by paragraph (a) of this section each year.
- (f) UEWM will conduct a biennial review of its DAA program beginning in 2015 and every odd numbered year thereafter. UEWM will do this in order to:
 - (1) Determine its effectiveness and implement changes to the program if they are needed; and
 - (2) Ensure that the disciplinary sanctions described in paragraph (b) of this section are consistently enforced.

UEWM shall maintain records of personnel, records, documents, and any other information necessary to review the adoption and implementation of its drug prevention program and the public full information about the elements of its drug prevention program, including the results of its biennial review

UEWM shall retain the following:

records for three years after the fiscal year in which the record was created If any litigation, claim, negotiation, audit, review, or other action involving the records has been started before expiration of the three-year period, UEWM shall retain the records until completion of the action and resolution of all issues that arise from it, or until the end of the regular three-year period, whichever is later.

Student/Employee Signature _____ Date _____

UEWM Official's Signature _____ Date _____

APPENDIX A

This appendix contains a description of Federal trafficking (i.e., distribution) penalties for substances covered by the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 811), and is taken from a Department of Justice publication entitled *Drugs of Abuse* (1989 Edition). Persons interested in acquiring the entire publication or in obtaining subsequent editions in the future should contact the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, DC 20402. This appendix also contains a description prepared by the Department of Justice of Federal penalties and sanctions for illegal possession of a controlled substance. Legal sanctions for the unlawful possession or distribution of alcohol are found primarily in State statutes.

The Department of Education is providing this information as an example of the minimum level of information that IHEs may provide to their students and employees in order to comply with the requirements in Sec. 86.100(a)(2) of these regulations relating to the distribution to students and employees of a description of the applicable legal sanctions under Federal law for the unlawful possession or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol. The Secretary considers this description as meeting the requirements of the regulations, but IHEs are not precluded from distributing additional or more detailed information. In future years, IHEs should distribute the most current editions of these documents that are available.

APPENDIX A

Federal Trafficking Penalties

CSA	PENALTY		Quantity	DRUG	Quantity	PENALTY	
	2nd Offense	1st Offense				1st Offense	2nd Offense
I And II	Not less than 10 years. Not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than life. Fine of not more than \$4 million individual, \$10 million other than individual.	Not less than 5 years. Not more than 40 years. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 years. Not more than life. Fine of not more than \$2 million individual, \$5 million other than individual.	10-99 gm or 100-999 gm mixture	METHAMPHETAMINE	100 gm or more or 1 kg or more mixture	Not less than 10 years. Not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 years. Not more than life. Fine of not more than \$4 million individual. \$10 million other than individual.	Not less than 20 years. Not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than life. Fine of not more than \$8 million individual. \$20 million other than individual.
			100-999 gm mixture	HEROIN	1 kg or more mixture		
			500-4.999 gm mixture	COCAINE	5 kg or more mixture		
			5-49 gm mixture	COCAINE BASE	50 gm or more mixture		
			0-99 gm or 100-999 gm mixture	PCP	100 gm or more or 1 kg or more mixture		
			1-10 gm mixture	LSD	10 gm or more mixture		
			40-399 gm mixture	FENTANYL	400 gm or more mixture		
			10-99 gm mixture	FENTANYL ANALOGUE	100 gm or more mixture		
	Drug	Quantity	First Offense		Second Offense		
	Others ²	Any	Not more than 20 years. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 years, not more than life. Fine \$1 million individual. \$5 million not individual.		Not more than 30 years. If death or serious injury, life. Fine \$2 million individual. \$10 million not individual.		
III	All	Any	Not more than 5 years. Fine not more than \$250,000 individual. \$1 million not individual.		Not more than 10 years. Fine not more than \$500,000 individual. \$2 million not individual.		
IV	All	Any	Not more than 3 years. Fine not more than \$250,000 individual. \$1 million not individual.		Not more than 6 years. Fine not more than \$500,000 individual. \$2 million not individual.		
V	All	Any	Not more than 1 year. Fine not more than \$100,000 individual. \$250,000 not individual.		Not more than 2 years. Fine not more than \$200,000 individual. \$500,000 not individual.		

¹ Law as originally enacted states 100 gm. Congress requested to make technical correction to 1 kg. separate chart.)

² Does not include marijuana, hashish, or hash oil. (See

Federal Trafficking Penalties - Marijuana

As of November 18, 1988

Quantity	Description	First Offense	Second Offense
1,000 kg or more; or 1,000 or more plants	Marijuana Mixture containing detectable quantity*	Not less than 10 years, not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 years, not more than life. Fine not more than \$4 million individual, \$10 million other than individual.	Not less than 20 years, not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than life. Fine not more than \$8 million individual, \$20 million other than individual.
100 kg to 1,000 kg; or 100-999 plants	Marijuana Mixture containing detectable quantity*	Not less than 5 years, not more than 40 years. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 years, not more than life. Fine not more than \$2 million individual, \$5 million other than individual.	Not less than 10 years, not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than life. Fine not more than \$4 million individual, \$10 million other than individual.
50 to 100 kg	Marijuana	Not more than 20 years. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 years, not more than life. Fine \$1 million individual, \$5 million other than individual.	Not more than 30 years. If death or serious injury, life. Fine \$2 million individual, \$10 million other than individual.
10 to 100 kg	Hashish		
1 to 100 kg	Hashish Oil		
50-99 plants	Marijuana		
Less than 50 kg	Marijuana	Not more than 5 years. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million other than individual.	Not more than 10 years. Fine \$500,000 individual, \$2 million other than individual.
Less than 10 kg	Hashish		
Less than 1 kg	Hashish Oil		

*Includes Hashish and Hashish Oil

(Marijuana is a Schedule I Controlled Substance)

California's laws on drugs and penalties relating to controlled substances.

**HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
SECTION 11350-11356.5**

11350. (a) Except as otherwise provided in this division, every person who possesses (1) any controlled substance specified in subdivision (b), (c), (e), or paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, specified in paragraph (14), (15), or (20) of subdivision (d) of Section 11054, or specified in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 11055, or specified in subdivision (h) of Section 11056, or (2) any controlled substance classified in Schedule III, IV, or V which is a narcotic drug, unless upon the written prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, or veterinarian licensed to practice in this state, shall be punished by imprisonment in a county jail for not more than one year, except that such person shall instead be punished pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code if that person has one or more prior convictions for an offense specified in clause (iv) of subparagraph (C) of paragraph (2) of subdivision (e) of Section 667 of the Penal Code or for an offense requiring registration pursuant to subdivision (c) of Section 290 of the Penal Code.

(b) Except as otherwise provided in this division, whenever a person who possesses any of the controlled substances specified in subdivision (a), the judge may, in addition to any punishment provided for pursuant to subdivision (a), assess against that person a fine not to exceed seventy dollars (\$70) with proceeds of this fine to be used in accordance with Section 1463.23 of the Penal Code. The court shall, however, take into consideration the defendant's ability to pay, and no defendant shall be denied probation because of his or her inability to pay the fine permitted under this subdivision.

(c) Except in unusual cases in which it would not serve the interest of justice to do so, whenever a court grants probation pursuant to a felony conviction under this section, in addition to any other conditions of probation which may be imposed, the following conditions of probation shall be ordered:

(1) For a first offense under this section, a fine of at least one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or community service.

(2) For a second or subsequent offense under this section, a fine of at least two thousand dollars (\$2,000) or community service.

(3) If a defendant does not have the ability to pay the minimum fines specified in paragraphs (1) and (2), community service shall be ordered in lieu of the fine.

11351. Except as otherwise provided in this division, every person who possesses for sale or purchases for purposes of sale (1) any controlled substance specified in subdivision (b), (c), or (e) of Section 11054, specified in paragraph (14), (15), or (20) of subdivision (d) of Section 11054, or specified in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 11055, or specified in subdivision (h) of Section 11056, or (2) any controlled substance classified in Schedule III, IV, or V which is a narcotic drug, shall be punished by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for two, three, or four years.

11351.5. Except as otherwise provided in this division, every person who possesses for sale or purchases for purposes of sale cocaine base, which is specified in paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, shall be punished by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for a period of two, three, or four years.

11352. (a) Except as otherwise provided in this division, every person who transports, imports into this state, sells, furnishes, administers, or gives away, or offers to transport, import into this state, sell, furnish, administer, or give away, or attempts to import into this state or transport (1) any controlled substance specified in subdivision (b), (c), or (e), or paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, specified in paragraph (14), (15), or (20) of subdivision (d) of Section 11054, or specified in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 11055, or specified in subdivision (h) of Section 11056, or (2) any controlled substance classified in Schedule III, IV, or V which is a narcotic drug, unless upon the written prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, or veterinarian licensed to practice in this state, shall be punished by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for three, four, or five years.

(b) Notwithstanding the penalty provisions of subdivision (a), any person who transports any controlled substances specified in subdivision (a) within this state from one county to another noncontiguous county shall be punished by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for three, six, or nine years.

(c) For purposes of this section, "transports" means to transport for sale.

(d) This section does not preclude or limit the prosecution of an individual for aiding and abetting the commission of, or conspiring to commit, or acting as an accessory to, any act prohibited by this section.

11352.1. (a) The Legislature hereby declares that the dispensing and furnishing of prescription drugs, controlled substances, and dangerous drugs or dangerous devices without a license poses a significant threat to the health, safety, and welfare of all persons residing in the state. It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this provision to enhance the penalties attached to this illicit and dangerous conduct.

(b) Notwithstanding Section 4321 of the Business and Professions Code, and in addition to any other penalties provided by law, any person who knowingly and unlawfully dispenses or furnishes a dangerous drug or dangerous device, or any material represented as, or presented in lieu of, any dangerous drug or dangerous device, as defined in Section 4022 of the Business and Professions Code, or who knowingly owns, manages, or operates a business that dispenses or furnishes a dangerous drug or dangerous device or any material represented as, or presented in lieu of, any dangerous drug or dangerous device, as defined in Section 4022 of the Business and Professions Code without a license to dispense or furnish these products, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

Upon the first conviction, each violation shall be punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not to exceed one year, or by a fine not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000), or by both that fine and imprisonment. Upon a second or subsequent conviction, each violation shall be punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not to exceed one year, or by a fine not to exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000), or by both that fine and imprisonment.

11352.5. The court shall impose a fine not exceeding fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000), in the absence of a finding that the defendant would be incapable of paying such a fine, in addition to any term of imprisonment provided by law for any of the following persons:

(1) Any person who is convicted of violating Section 11351 of the Health and Safety Code by possessing for sale 14.25 grams or more of a substance containing heroin.

(2) Any person who is convicted of violating Section 11352 of the Health and Safety Code by selling or offering to sell 14.25 grams or more of a substance containing heroin.

(3) Any person convicted of violating Section 11351 of the Health and Safety Code by possessing heroin for sale or convicted of violating Section 11352 of the Health and Safety Code by selling or offering to sell heroin, and who has one or more prior convictions for violating Section 11351 or Section 11352 of the Health and Safety Code.

11353. Every person 18 years of age or over, (a) who in any voluntary manner solicits, induces, encourages, or intimidates any minor with the intent that the minor shall violate any provision of this chapter or Section 11550 with respect to either (1) a controlled substance which is specified in subdivision (b), (c), or (e), or paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, specified in paragraph (14), (15), or (20) of subdivision (d) of Section 11054, or specified in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 11055, or specified in subdivision (h) of Section 11056, or (2) any controlled substance classified in Schedule III, IV, or V which is a narcotic drug, (b) who hires, employs, or uses a minor to unlawfully transport, carry, sell, give away, prepare for sale, or peddle any such controlled substance, or (c) who unlawfully sells, furnishes, administers, gives, or offers to sell, furnish, administer, or give, any such controlled substance to a minor, shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a period of three, six, or nine years.

11353.1. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any person 18 years of age or over who is convicted of a violation of Section 11353, in addition to the punishment imposed for that conviction, shall receive an additional punishment as follows:

(1) If the offense involved heroin, cocaine, cocaine base, or any analog of these substances and occurred upon the grounds of, or within, a church or synagogue, a playground, a public or private youth center, a child day care facility, or a public swimming pool, during hours in which the facility is open for business, classes, or school-related programs, or at any time when minors are using the facility, the defendant shall, as a full and separately served enhancement to any other enhancement provided in paragraph (3), be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for one year.

(2) If the offense involved heroin, cocaine, cocaine base, or any analog of these substances and occurred upon, or within 1,000 feet of, the grounds of any public or private elementary, vocational, junior high, or high school, during hours that the school is open for classes or school-related programs, or at any time when minors are using the facility where the offense occurs, the defendant shall, as a full and separately served enhancement to any other enhancement provided in paragraph (3), be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for two years.

(3) If the offense involved a minor who is at least four years younger than the defendant, the defendant shall, as a full and separately served enhancement to any other enhancement provided in this subdivision, be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for one, two, or three years, at the discretion of the court.

(b) The additional punishment provided in this section shall not be imposed unless the allegation is charged in the accusatory pleading and admitted by the defendant or found to be true by the trier of fact.

(c) The additional punishment provided in this section shall be in addition to any other punishment provided by law and shall not be limited by any other provision of law.

(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the court may strike the additional punishment provided for in this section if it determines that there are circumstances in mitigation of the additional punishment and states on the record its reasons for striking the additional punishment.

(e) As used in this section the following definitions shall apply:

(1) "Playground" means any park or recreational area specifically designed to be used by children which has play equipment installed, including public grounds designed for athletic activities such as baseball, football, soccer, or basketball, or any similar facility located on public or private school grounds, or on city, county, or state parks.

(2) "Youth center" means any public or private facility that is primarily used to host recreational or social activities for minors, including, but not limited to, private youth membership organizations or clubs, social service teenage club facilities, video arcades, or similar amusement park facilities.

(3) "Video arcade" means any premises where 10 or more video game machines or devices are operated, and where minors are legally permitted to conduct business.

(4) "Video game machine" means any mechanical amusement device, which is characterized by the use of a cathode ray tube display and which, upon the insertion of a coin, slug, or token in any slot or receptacle attached to, or connected to, the machine, may be operated for use as a game, contest, or amusement.

(5) "Within 1,000 feet of the grounds of any public or private elementary, vocational, junior high, or high school" means any public area or business establishment where minors are legally permitted to conduct business which is located within 1,000 feet of any public or private elementary, vocational, junior high, or high school.

(6) "Child day care facility" has the meaning specified in Section 1596.750.

(f) This section does not require either that notice be posted regarding the proscribed conduct or that the applicable 1,000-foot boundary limit be marked.

11353.4. (a) Any person 18 years of age or older who is convicted for a second or subsequent time of violating Section 11353, as that section applies to paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, where the previous conviction resulted in a prison sentence, shall, as a full and separately served enhancement to the punishment imposed for that second or subsequent conviction of Section 11353, be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for one, two, or three years.

(b) If the second or subsequent violation of Section 11353, as described in subdivision (a), involved a minor who is 14 years of age or younger, the defendant shall, as a full and separately served enhancement to any other enhancement provided in this section, be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for one, two, or three years, at the discretion of the court.

(c) The additional punishment provided in this section shall not be imposed unless the allegation is charged in the accusatory pleading and admitted by the defendant or found to be true by the trier of fact.

(d) The additional punishment provided in this section shall be in addition to any other punishment provided by law and shall not be limited by any other provision of law.

(e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the court may strike the additional punishment provided for in this section if it determines that there are circumstances in mitigation of the additional punishment and states on the record its reasons for striking the additional punishment.

11353.5. Except as authorized by law, any person 18 years of age or older who unlawfully prepares for sale upon school grounds or a public playground, a child day care facility, a church, or a synagogue, or sells or gives away a controlled substance, other than a controlled substance described in Section 11353 or 11380, to a minor upon the grounds of, or within, any school, child day care facility, public playground, church, or synagogue providing instruction in preschool, kindergarten, or any of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, or providing child care services, during hours in which those facilities are open for classes, school-related programs, or child care, or at any time when minors are using the facility where the offense occurs, or upon the grounds of a public playground during the hours in which school-related programs for minors are being conducted, or at any time when minors are using the facility where the offense occurs, shall be punished by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for five, seven, or nine years. Application of this section shall be limited to persons at least five years older than the minor to whom he or she prepares for sale, sells, or gives away a controlled substance.

11353.6. (a) This section shall be known, and may be cited, as the Juvenile Drug Trafficking and Schoolyard Act of 1988.

(b) Any person 18 years of age or over who is convicted of a violation of Section 11351.5, 11352, or 11379.6, as those sections apply to paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, or of Section 11351, 11352, or 11379.6, as those sections apply to paragraph (11) of subdivision (c) of Section 11054, or of Section 11378, 11379, or 11379.6, as those sections apply to paragraph (2) of subdivision (d) of Section 11055, or of a conspiracy to commit one of those offenses, where the violation takes place upon the grounds of, or within 1,000 feet of, a public or private elementary, vocational, junior high, or high school during hours that the school is open for classes or school-related programs, or at any time when minors are using the facility where the offense occurs, shall receive an additional punishment of three, four, or five years at the court's discretion.

(c) Any person 18 years of age or older who is convicted of a violation pursuant to subdivision (b) which involves a minor who is at least four years younger than that person, as a full and separately served enhancement to that provided in subdivision (b), shall be punished by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code for three, four, or five years at the court's discretion.

(d) The additional terms provided in this section shall not be imposed unless the allegation is charged in the accusatory pleading and admitted or found to be true by the trier of fact.

(e) The additional terms provided in this section shall be in addition to any other punishment provided by law and shall not be limited by any other provision of law.

(f) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the court may strike the additional punishment for the enhancements provided in this section if it determines that there are circumstances in mitigation of the additional

punishment and states on the record its reasons for striking the additional punishment.

(g) "Within 1,000 feet of a public or private elementary, vocational, junior high, or high school" means any public area or business establishment where minors are legally permitted to conduct business which is located within 1,000 feet of any public or private elementary, vocational, junior high, or high school.

11353.7. Except as authorized by law, and except as provided otherwise in Sections 11353.1, 11353.6, and 11380.1 with respect to playgrounds situated in a public park, any person 18 years of age or older who unlawfully prepares for sale in a public park, including units of the state park system and state vehicular recreation areas, or sells or gives away a controlled substance to a minor under the age of 14 years in a public park, including units of the state park system and state vehicular recreation areas, during hours in which the public park, including units of the state park system and state vehicular recreation areas, is open for use, with knowledge that the person is a minor under the age of 14 years, shall be punished by imprisonment in state prison for three, six, or nine years.

11354. (a) Every person under the age of 18 years who in any voluntary manner solicits, induces, encourages, or intimidates any minor with the intent that the minor shall violate any provision of this chapter or Section 11550, who hires, employs, or uses a minor to unlawfully transport, carry, sell, give away, prepare for sale, or peddle (1) any controlled substance specified in subdivision (b), (c), or (e), or paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, specified in paragraph (14), (15), or (20) of subdivision (d) of Section 11054, or specified in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 11055, or specified in subdivision (h) of Section 11056, or (2) any controlled substance classified in Schedule III, IV, or V which is a narcotic drug, or who unlawfully sells, furnishes, administers, gives, or offers to sell, furnish, administer, or give, any such controlled substance to a minor shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison.

(b) This section is not intended to affect the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

11355. Every person who agrees, consents, or in any manner offers to unlawfully sell, furnish, transport, administer, or give

(1) any controlled substance specified in subdivision (b), (c), or (e), or paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, specified in paragraph (13), (14), (15), or (20) of subdivision (d) of Section 11054, or specified in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 11055, or specified in subdivision (h) of Section 11056, or (2) any controlled substance classified in Schedule III, IV, or V which is a narcotic drug to any person, or who offers, arranges, or negotiates to have any such controlled substance unlawfully sold, delivered, transported, furnished, administered, or given to any person and who then sells, delivers, furnishes, transports, administers, or gives, or offers, arranges, or negotiates to have sold, delivered, transported, furnished, administered, or given to any person any other liquid, substance, or material in lieu of any such controlled substance shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one year, or pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code.

11356. As used in this article "felony offense," and "offense punishable as a felony" refer to an offense prior to October 1, 2011, for which the law prescribes imprisonment in the state prison, or for an offense on or after October 1, 2011, imprisonment in either the state prison or pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code, as either an alternative or the sole penalty, regardless of the sentence the particular defendant received.

11356.5. (a) Any person convicted of a violation of Section 11351, 11352, 11379.5, or 11379.6 insofar as the latter section relates to phencyclidine or any of its analogs which is specified in paragraph (21), (22), or (23) of subdivision (d) of Section 11054 or in paragraph (3) of subdivision (e) of Section 11055, who, as part of the transaction for which he or she was convicted, has induced another to violate Section 11351, 11352, 11379.5, or 11379.6 insofar as the latter section relates to phencyclidine or its analogs, shall be punished as follows:

(1) By an additional one year in prison if the value of the controlled substance involved in the transaction for which the person was convicted exceeds five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).

(2) By an additional two years in prison if the value of the controlled substance involved in the transaction for which the person was convicted exceeds two million dollars (\$2,000,000).

(3) By an additional three years in prison if the value of the controlled substance involved in the transaction for which the person was convicted exceeds five million dollars (\$5,000,000).

(b) For purposes of this section, "value of the controlled substance" means the retail price to the user.

Sunnyvale Codes Concerning Alcohol and Illicit Drugs

<http://qcode.us/codes/sunnyvale/>

9.66.10. Alcoholic beverages—Drinking and open containers in public.

http://qcode.us/codes/sunnyvale/view.php?topic=9-9_66-9_66_010&frames=on -

(a) It is unlawful for any person to drink any alcoholic beverage upon any public right-of-way (including the street, park-strip, sidewalk and public property up to the private property line), lane, alley, public park and other public property unless the consumption of alcoholic beverages is expressly permitted for that location pursuant to a permit or ordinance and the consumption is in conformance with the terms of that permit or ordinance, or except as may be otherwise authorized by the city.

(b) It is unlawful for any person to possess any can, bottle or other container of any alcoholic beverage which has been opened, or a seal broken, or the contents of which has been partially removed, upon any public right-of- way (including the street, park-strip, sidewalk and public property up to the private property line), lane, alley, public park or other public property unless the consumption of alcoholic beverages is expressly permitted for that location pursuant to a permit or ordinance and the possession is in conformance with the terms of that permit or ordinance, or except as may be otherwise authorized by the city, or the possession is expressly allowed by a preemptive state law.

(c) It is unlawful for any person to drink or possess an open container of any alcoholic beverage while upon any private parking lot open to the public unless expressly permitted by the owner or operator of the private parking lot in conformance with a permit or ordinance or as otherwise authorized by the city.

(d) This section is intended to have no application to situations which would invoke application of state laws, including, but not limited to, restrictions on the drinking, possession or storage of an open receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage while a person is in a motor vehicle upon a highway (California Vehicle Code Sections 23121, 23122 and 23123), or restrictions on the possession of an intoxicating liquor by a person under the age of twenty-

one on a public street or highway or on any public place or in any place open to the public (California Business and Professions Code Section 25662). (Ord. 2505-95 § 1).

9.66.20. Violation.

(a) Any person violating any provision of this chapter shall be guilty of an infraction, and if convicted, shall be fined in accord with Government Code Section 36900, as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction.

(b) Each day any violation of this chapter occurs shall constitute a separate offense. (Ord. 2505-95 § 1).

APPENDIX B

This appendix contains a description of health risks associated with substances covered by the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 811), and is taken from a Department of Justice publication entitled Drugs of Abuse (1989 Edition). The appendix also includes a summary of health risks associated with alcohol, as described in What Works: Schools Without Drugs (1989 Edition), a Department of Education publication.

Persons interested in acquiring the publications or in obtaining subsequent editions in the future should contact the Superintendent of Documents, Washington, DC 20402, for Drugs of Abuse; and Schools Without Drugs, Pueblo, CO 81009, for What Works: Schools Without Drugs.

The Department of Education is providing this information as an example of the minimum level of information that IHEs may provide to their students and employees in order to comply with the requirement in Sec. 86.100(a)(3) of these regulations relating to the distribution of the health risks associated with the use of illicit drugs and the abuse of alcohol. The Secretary considers this information as meeting the requirements of the regulations, but IHEs are not precluded from distributing additional or more detailed information. If an IHE distributes this information in future years, it should use the most current editions of Drugs of Abuse and Schools Without Drugs that are available.

Controlled Substances – Uses and Effects										
DRUGS CSA SCHEDULES	TRADE OR OTHER NAMES	MEDICAL USES	DEPENDENCE Physical Psychological		TOLER- ANCE	DURATIO N (Hours)	USUAL METHODS OF ADMINIS- TRATION	POSSIBLE EFFECTS	EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE	WITHDRAWAL SYNDROME
NARCOTICS										
Opium	II III V Dover's Powder, Paregoric, Parepectolin	Analgesic, Antidiarrheal	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, smoked	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills, and sweating
Morphine	II III Morphine, MS-Contin, Roxanol, Roxanol-SR	Analgesic, Antitussive	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, smoked, injected			
Codeine	Tylenol w/Codeine, Empitin w/Codeine, Roblussion A-C, Florinal w/Codeine	Analgesic, Antitussive	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected			
Heroin	I Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Smack	None	High	High	Yes	3-6	Injected, sniffed, smoked			
Hydromorphone	II Dilaudid	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected			
Meperidine (Pethidine)	II Demerol, Mepergan	Analgesic	High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected			
Methadone	II Dolophine, Methadone, Methadose	Analgesic	High	High-Low	Yes	12-24	Oral, injected			
Other Narcotic	II III IV V Numorphan, Percodan, Percocet, Tylox, Tusstonex, Fentan, y, Darvon, Lomotil, Talwin	Analgesic, antidiarrheal, antitussive	High-Low	High-Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected			
DEPRESSANTS										
Chloral Hydrate	IV Noctec	Hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	5-8	Oral	Slurred speech, disorienta- tion, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
Barbiturates	II III IV Amytal, Butisol, Florinal, Lotusate, Nembutal, Seconal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital	Anesthetic, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic, veterinary euthanasic agent	High- Mod.	High-Mod.	Yes	1-16	Oral			
Benzodiazepines	IV Ativan, Dalmane, Diazepam, Librium, Xanax, Serax, Valium, Tranxexa, Verstran, Versed, Halcion, Paxipam, Restoril	Antianxiety, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic	Low	Low	Yes	4-8	Oral			
Methaqualone	I Quaalude	Sedative, hypnotic	High	High	Yes	4-8	Oral			
Glutethimide	III Doriden	Sedative, hypnotic	High	Moderate	Yes	4-8	Oral			
Other Depressants	III IV Equanil, Miltown, Noludar, Placidyl, Valmid	Antianxiety, sedative, hypnotic	Moderate	Moderate	Yes	4-8	Oral			

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Controlled Substances - Uses and Effects										
DRUGS CSA SCHEDULES	TRADE OR OTHER NAMES	MEDICAL USES	DEPENDENCE Physical Psychological		TOLER- ANCE	DURATIO N (Hours)	USUAL METHODS OF ADMINIS- TRATION	POSSIBLE EFFECTS	EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE	WITHDRAWAL SYNDROME
STIMULANTS										
Cocaine	II Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack	Local anesthetic	Possible	High	Yes	1-2	Sniffed, smoked, injected	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increase in body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation
Amphetamines	II Biphetamine, Delcobase, Dexcoyn, Dextroline, Obetrol	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy, weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected			
Phenmetrazine	II Preludin	Weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected			
Methylphenidate	II Ritalin	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy	Possible	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected			
Other Stimulants	III IV Adipex, Cylert, Didrox, Ionamin, Meflat, Piagline, Sanorex, Tenuate, Taperul, Prelu-2	Weight control	Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected			
HALLUCINOGENS										
LSD	I Acid, Microdot	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral	Illusions and hallucina- tions, poor perception of time and distance	Longer, more intense "trip" episodes, psychosis, possible death	Withdrawal syndrome not reported
Mescaline and Peyote	I Mexc, Buttons, Cactus	None	None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral			
Amphetamine Variants	I 2,5-DMA, PMA, STP, MDA, MDMA, TMA, DOM, DOB	None	Unknown	Unknown	Yes	Variabl e	Oral, injected			
Phencyclidine	II PCP, Angel Dust, Hog	None	Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Smoked, oral, injected			
Phencyclidine Analogues	I PCE, PCPy, TCP	None	Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Smoked, oral, injected			
Other Hallucinogens	I Buloterine, Ibogaine, DMT, DET, Psilocybin, Psilocyn	None	None	Unknown	Possible	Variabl e	Smoked, oral, injected, sniffed			
CANNABIS										
Marijuana	I Pot, Acapulco Gold, Grass, Reefer, Sensemilla, Thai Sticks	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disoriented behavior	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Insomnia, hyperactivity, and decreased appetite occasionally reported
Tetrahydrocannabinol	III THC, Marinol	Cancer chemotherapy, antinauseant	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
Hashish	I Hash	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
Hashish Oil	I Hash Oil	None	Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
<small>Designated a narcotic under the GSA. Not designated a narcotic under the GSA.</small>										

APPENDIX B

1-15

Alcohol Effects

Alcohol consumption causes a number of marked changes in behavior. Even low doses significantly impair the judgment and coordination required to drive a car safely, increasing the likelihood that the driver will be involved in an accident. Low to moderate doses of alcohol also increase the incidence of a variety of aggressive acts, including spouse and child abuse.

Moderate to high doses of alcohol cause marked impairments in higher mental functions, severely altering a person's ability to learn and remember information. Very high doses cause respiratory depression and death. If combined with other depressants of the central nervous system, much lower doses of alcohol will produce the effects just described.

Repeated use of alcohol can lead to dependence.

Sudden cessation of alcohol intake is likely to produce withdrawal symptoms, including severe anxiety, tremors, hallucinations, and convulsions. Alcohol withdrawal can be life-threatening. Long-term consumption of large quantities of alcohol, particularly when combined with poor nutrition, can also lead to permanent damage to vital organs such as the brain and the liver.

Mothers who drink alcohol during pregnancy may give birth to infants with fetal alcohol syndrome. These infants have irreversible physical abnormalities and mental retardation. In addition, research indicates that children of alcoholic parents are at greater risk than other youngsters of becoming alcoholics.